

Appendix 1- Contact with Arizona, California, and New Mexico Missions

To determine whether the missions had significant contact with tribes in AZ and NM we relied on the discussion in Kessell (1976; 2002; 2008; and 2012) as well as advice from John Kessell. For NM and AZ, the categorization was relatively straightforward. The Native Americans who practiced settled agriculture (except for the Hopi) had significant contact. For the hunter/gather tribes, e.g., the Navaho and Apache there was little contact with the missions though significant conflict with the Spanish military personnel. The categorization in California was more difficult.

Following is a list of superintendencies affected and not affected by Missions (early 20th Century Data):

Table A1. Superintendencies affected and not affected by Missions

Affected	Not affected
Arizona	
Camp McDowell	Camp Verde
Pima	Colorado River
Salt River	Fort Apache
San Xavier	Fort Mojave
Western Navajo	Havasupai
	Kaibab
	Leupp
	Moqui
	Navajo
	Phoenix
	San Carlos
	Truxton Canon
New Mexico	
Pueblo Day Schools (Albuquerque and Santa Fe)	Jicarilla
Zuni	Mescalero
	Pueblo Bonito
	San Juan
California	
Cahuilla	Bishop
Campo	Digger
Capitan Grande	Fort Bidwell
La Jolla	Fort Yuma
Malki	Greenville
Martinez	Hoop Valley
Mesa Grande	Independence
Pala	Round Valley
Pechanga	Upper Lake
Rincon	
Soboba	
Volcan	