

# A Appendix

Table A1: Differences between Afro-Argentines and Non-Afro-Argentines

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Average Afro-Argentines	Average Non-Afro	Difference (SE)	with age and gender Fixed effects	+ department and urban-rural Fixed effects
Precarious housing	0.072	0.069	0.003 (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)
Ownership land & house	0.642	0.691	-0.050*** (0.010)	-0.047*** (0.010)	-0.038*** (0.009)
Years of education [24+]	10.533	9.837	0.696*** (0.070)	0.552*** (0.069)	0.395*** (0.052)
Use computer [14+]	0.600	0.516	0.084*** (0.008)	0.066*** (0.008)	0.049*** (0.005)
Legally married [18+]	0.567	0.596	-0.029*** (0.008)	-0.030*** (0.007)	-0.025*** (0.007)
Economically active [18-65]	0.787	0.749	0.037*** (0.005)	0.027*** (0.005)	0.022*** (0.004)
Formal employment [18-65]	0.746	0.743	0.003 (0.007)	0.001 (0.007)	-0.009 (0.006)
Unemployment [18-65]	0.061	0.061	0.000 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)
Health insurance	0.639	0.639	0.000 (0.007)	0.008 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)
Number of disabilities	0.214	0.198	0.016*** (0.005)	0.034*** (0.005)	0.039*** (0.005)
Teen pregnancy [14-19]	0.098	0.112	-0.014 (0.009)	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.012 (0.008)

Source: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010. SE clustered at department level in parenthesis. Column 4 includes gender and age fixed effects and column 5 also includes department and urban fixed effects. \*  $p < 0.10$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$ .

Table A2: Differences between Natives and Non-Natives in the US

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Average Natives	Average Non-Natives	Difference (SE)	with age and gender Fixed effects	+ department and urban-rural Fixed effects
Precarious housing	0.022	0.008	0.014*** (0.005)	0.014*** (0.005)	0.012*** (0.004)
Ownership	0.570	0.658	-0.088*** (0.010)	-0.070*** (0.010)	-0.070*** (0.008)
Years of education	12.438	13.033	-0.596*** (0.058)	-0.669*** (0.059)	-0.607*** (0.048)
Economically active	0.706	0.770	-0.064*** (0.006)	-0.065*** (0.006)	-0.060*** (0.005)
Unemployment	0.099	0.068	0.031*** (0.003)	0.028*** (0.003)	0.031*** (0.002)
Health insurance	0.872	0.859	0.014* (0.008)	0.018** (0.008)	0.017** (0.008)
Number of disabilities	0.410	0.282	0.128*** (0.009)	0.194*** (0.008)	0.186*** (0.010)
Teen motherhood	0.036	0.024	0.012*** (0.002)	0.011*** (0.002)	0.008*** (0.003)
Household income	65524.406	83434.773	-17900.000*** (1778.393)	-18400.000*** (1780.529)	-15600.000*** (857.582)

Source: IPUMS-USA (Ruggles et al., 2021). Notes: SE clustered at department level in parenthesis. Column 4 includes gender and age fixed effects and column 5 also includes department and urban fixed effects.

Table A3: Magnitude of the Difference between Natives and Non-Natives in the US (percentages)

	(1)	(2)
	Difference / SD Total	Difference / [Decil 9 - Decil 1]
Precarious housing	15.35	155.56
Ownership	18.51	39.29
Years of education	18.25	37.94
Economically active	15.28	61.54
Unemployment	12.44	68.89
Health insurance	3.89	12.17
Number of disabilities	14.09	72.73
Teen motherhood	7.83	30.77
Household income	21.61	39.60
Average	14.14	57.61

Source: IPUMS-USA (Ruggles et al., 2021). Notes: Difference corresponds to the columns without FE in Table 2. Deciles calculated at the county level.

Table A4: Average Outcomes by Groups

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Precarious Housing	Ownership land & house	Years of education [24+]	Use computer [14+]	Legally married [18+]	Economically Active [18-65]	Formal Employment [18-65]	Unemployment [18-65]	Teen [14-19] Pregnancy	Health Insurance	Number of disabilities	Average Std. Outcomes
<b>All</b>	0.069	0.691	9.836	0.516	0.596	0.749	0.743	0.061	0.111	0.639	0.198	-0.000
<b>Non-Natives</b>	0.067	0.692	9.856	0.517	0.598	0.750	0.744	0.061	0.111	0.642	0.197	0.003
Atacama	0.128	0.658	9.219	0.499	0.554	0.719	0.696	0.056	0.104	0.568	0.223	-0.081
Ava Guaraní	0.268	0.619	7.448	0.266	0.431	0.647	0.533	0.084	0.151	0.359	0.254	-0.357
Aymara	0.105	0.392	10.007	0.530	0.530	0.791	0.545	0.054	0.095	0.357	0.176	-0.153
Chané	0.172	0.696	7.897	0.330	0.544	0.604	0.714	0.100	0.097	0.367	0.167	-0.214
Charrúa	0.036	0.641	11.039	0.659	0.603	0.779	0.762	0.067	0.068	0.673	0.220	0.077
Chorote	0.538	0.530	6.847	0.237	0.429	0.525	0.538	0.115	0.181	0.289	0.365	-0.565
Chulupí	0.459	0.525	6.772	0.223	0.409	0.638	0.624	0.058	0.209	0.190	0.258	-0.493
Comechingón	0.031	0.652	10.867	0.637	0.623	0.789	0.755	0.060	0.070	0.675	0.200	0.084
Diaguaita-Calchaquí	0.122	0.688	9.948	0.506	0.587	0.747	0.746	0.071	0.092	0.621	0.284	-0.035
Guaraní	0.116	0.639	9.541	0.506	0.523	0.761	0.693	0.074	0.103	0.550	0.230	-0.081
Huarpe	0.096	0.630	9.838	0.531	0.646	0.746	0.715	0.082	0.069	0.600	0.222	-0.023
Kolla	0.208	0.674	8.611	0.404	0.516	0.685	0.701	0.068	0.116	0.479	0.323	-0.189
Lule	0.301	0.749	8.938	0.370	0.497	0.747	0.712	0.078	0.159	0.497	0.279	-0.201
Maimará	0.072	0.681	9.727	0.488	0.562	0.807	0.671	0.048	0.080	0.650	0.365	-0.029
Mapuche	0.073	0.679	9.000	0.541	0.532	0.774	0.744	0.074	0.109	0.607	0.250	-0.041
Mbyá Guaraní	0.501	0.586	5.623	0.251	0.247	0.581	0.561	0.026	0.451	0.245	0.165	-0.604
Mocoví	0.167	0.633	8.018	0.404	0.455	0.700	0.614	0.070	0.149	0.419	0.205	-0.225
Omaguaca	0.169	0.651	8.542	0.376	0.504	0.702	0.622	0.047	0.106	0.514	0.415	-0.197
Ona	0.129	0.558	10.674	0.694	0.532	0.815	0.726	0.089	0.156	0.668	0.219	-0.021
Pampa	0.040	0.623	10.259	0.618	0.622	0.788	0.751	0.076	0.062	0.667	0.183	0.055
Pilagá	0.518	0.640	5.807	0.172	0.207	0.485	0.587	0.078	0.280	0.209	0.294	-0.628
Quechua	0.124	0.593	9.602	0.527	0.542	0.785	0.655	0.070	0.097	0.477	0.206	-0.093
Querandí	0.047	0.655	10.999	0.682	0.567	0.811	0.834	0.068	0.111	0.753	0.202	0.100
Rankulche	0.028	0.691	10.145	0.620	0.615	0.799	0.732	0.078	0.104	0.689	0.198	0.057
Sanavirón	0.092	0.671	10.752	0.580	0.650	0.745	0.761	0.068	0.096	0.676	0.202	0.039
Tapiete	0.204	0.609	7.071	0.313	0.238	0.625	0.709	0.059	0.133	0.337	0.300	-0.336
Tehuelche	0.057	0.687	9.786	0.605	0.573	0.791	0.773	0.072	0.083	0.669	0.235	0.034
Toba-Qom	0.220	0.664	8.142	0.415	0.446	0.687	0.665	0.082	0.169	0.423	0.223	-0.240
Tonocoté	0.605	0.614	6.817	0.217	0.468	0.473	0.661	0.069	0.179	0.308	0.246	-0.516
Tupí Guaraní	0.187	0.620	9.682	0.531	0.529	0.737	0.724	0.104	0.159	0.471	0.255	-0.146
Vilela	0.484	0.744	5.379	0.152	0.455	0.652	0.523	0.006	0.300	0.291	0.254	-0.497
Wichí	0.497	0.672	6.561	0.234	0.308	0.550	0.637	0.086	0.306	0.269	0.297	-0.544
Other	0.111	0.612	11.123	0.635	0.583	0.756	0.681	0.057	0.141	0.547	0.157	-0.014
<b>Natives</b>	0.152	0.652	9.026	0.484	0.516	0.732	0.698	0.073	0.126	0.526	0.243	-0.125

Source: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010.

Table A5: Average Outcomes by Groups in the US

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Precarious Housing	Ownership	Years of Education [24+]	Economically Active [18-65]	Unemployment [18-65]	Health Insurance	Number of disabilities	Teen [14-19] Motherhood	Household Income	Average Std. Outcomes
<b>All</b>	0.008	0.657	13.023	0.769	0.068	0.859	0.284	0.024	83116.811	-0.000
<b>Non-Natives</b>	0.008	0.658	13.033	0.770	0.068	0.859	0.282	0.024	83434.771	0.002
Alaskan Athabaskan	0.149	0.573	11.950	0.731	0.167	0.968	0.408	0.075	68150.310	-0.320
Aleut	0.014	0.595	12.346	0.667	0.137	0.920	0.491	0.038	73136.461	-0.131
Eskimo	0.234	0.661	11.728	0.675	0.152	0.958	0.290	0.043	72483.834	-0.380
Tlingit-Haida	0.035	0.536	12.437	0.712	0.136	0.947	0.356	0.006	74361.840	-0.106
Apache	0.041	0.491	11.959	0.664	0.154	0.877	0.437	0.086	50730.687	-0.282
Blackfoot	0.014	0.463	12.484	0.641	0.122	0.887	0.561	0.017	49369.658	-0.193
Cherokee	0.012	0.648	12.659	0.673	0.077	0.888	0.599	0.057	61798.998	-0.130
Cheyenne	0.017	0.481	12.469	0.667	0.139	0.942	0.325	0.032	48674.880	-0.160
Chickasaw	0.005	0.699	13.033	0.701	0.069	0.941	0.428	0.063	79820.571	-0.028
Chippewa	0.014	0.602	12.467	0.689	0.101	0.932	0.347	0.076	56590.728	-0.131
Choctaw	0.009	0.654	12.694	0.717	0.076	0.937	0.432	0.044	67228.438	-0.059
Colville	0.006	0.589	12.836	0.695	0.132	0.957	0.359	0.118	65957.876	-0.136
Comanche	0.022	0.564	12.798	0.696	0.095	0.910	0.404	0.010	62535.169	-0.093
Creek	0.007	0.640	12.779	0.698	0.071	0.933	0.401	0.089	60469.033	-0.099
Crow	0.013	0.485	12.532	0.764	0.255	0.921	0.222	0.056	52022.180	-0.184
Delaware	0.003	0.503	12.636	0.609	0.097	0.893	0.493	0.000	56041.001	-0.131
Iowa	0.000	0.587	10.664	0.595	0.031	0.726	0.479	0.000	60375.743	-0.195
Iroquois	0.015	0.608	12.714	0.691	0.096	0.927	0.438	0.050	59112.156	-0.111
Latin American	0.014	0.478	10.042	0.802	0.080	0.706	0.273	0.033	62221.380	-0.228
Lumbee	0.007	0.693	11.811	0.650	0.078	0.797	0.410	0.051	53978.981	-0.160
Menominee	0.010	0.535	12.737	0.781	0.216	0.917	0.226	0.000	58506.031	-0.092
Native Hawaiian	0.013	0.554	12.760	0.771	0.086	0.884	0.284	0.026	83039.593	-0.039
Navajo	0.121	0.606	11.513	0.631	0.115	0.904	0.346	0.034	49974.635	-0.304
Paiute	0.005	0.444	11.982	0.718	0.163	0.958	0.378	0.024	57885.247	-0.150
Pima	0.018	0.494	11.591	0.557	0.127	0.946	0.276	0.061	45724.995	-0.229
Potawatomie	0.002	0.643	12.942	0.705	0.048	0.939	0.350	0.011	68136.514	0.001
Pueblo	0.044	0.735	12.475	0.690	0.120	0.922	0.305	0.036	57957.350	-0.113
Puget Sound Salish	0.001	0.507	12.215	0.649	0.131	0.942	0.362	0.034	63678.350	-0.129
Seminole	0.004	0.519	12.198	0.615	0.106	0.935	0.335	0.027	68529.744	-0.116
Sioux	0.020	0.418	12.270	0.648	0.134	0.940	0.335	0.055	46597.263	-0.209
Tohono O'Odham	0.065	0.504	11.608	0.576	0.146	0.931	0.223	0.006	40461.453	-0.253
Yakima	0.007	0.578	12.438	0.535	0.100	0.815	0.270	0.000	49538.027	-0.153
Yaqui	0.009	0.515	11.813	0.677	0.125	0.902	0.420	0.036	52555.198	-0.177
Yuman	0.009	0.450	11.971	0.721	0.171	0.961	0.458	0.057	50257.656	-0.199
Other Am. Indian / Alaska Nat.	0.013	0.541	11.811	0.699	0.102	0.844	0.398	0.037	60163.104	-0.166
Multiracial	0.011	0.569	12.821	0.724	0.095	0.864	0.426	0.030	70890.648	-0.091
<b>Natives</b>	0.022	0.570	12.446	0.706	0.099	0.872	0.410	0.036	65524.408	-0.130

Source: IPUMS US (Ruggles et al., 2021).

Table A6: Precolonial Agriculture and Current Outcomes (Argentina)

	Precarious Housing		Ownership		Use Computer		Legally Married		Economically Active		Formal Employment		Unemployment		Health Insurance		Number of Disabilities		Teen Pregnancy		First Component	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Incipient Agriculture	-0.065 (0.058)	-0.022 (0.067)	-0.027 (0.025)	0.004 (0.027)	0.030 (0.054)	-0.026 (0.060)	0.065 (0.039)	0.018 (0.043)	0.038 (0.033)	0.010 (0.038)	-0.004 (0.028)	-0.006 (0.033)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.005)	0.055 (0.058)	0.018 (0.067)	-0.006 (0.021)	0.017 (0.023)	-0.049 (0.029)	-0.031 (0.034)	1.488 (1.285)	0.335 (1.463)
Superior Agriculture	-0.091* (0.052)	0.036 (0.114)	-0.026 (0.022)	0.067 (0.046)	0.064 (0.048)	-0.104 (0.103)	0.094** (0.035)	-0.044 (0.074)	0.056* (0.029)	-0.027 (0.064)	0.014 (0.025)	0.008 (0.056)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.008 (0.008)	0.073 (0.052)	-0.034 (0.115)	0.025 (0.019)	0.096** (0.040)	-0.071** (0.026)	-0.017 (0.059)	2.330* (1.148)	-1.099 (2.502)
Centuries since Colonization		-0.047 (0.038)		-0.035** (0.015)		0.062* (0.034)		0.051** (0.025)		0.031 (0.021)		0.002 (0.019)		-0.002 (0.003)		0.040 (0.038)		-0.026* (0.013)		-0.020 (0.019)		1.273 (0.830)
Constant	0.223*** (0.035)	0.284*** (0.060)	0.660*** (0.015)	0.705*** (0.024)	0.437*** (0.033)	0.356*** (0.054)	0.462*** (0.024)	0.396*** (0.039)	0.690*** (0.020)	0.651*** (0.034)	0.681*** (0.017)	0.678*** (0.030)	0.079*** (0.003)	0.082*** (0.004)	0.464*** (0.036)	0.413*** (0.061)	0.234*** (0.013)	0.268*** (0.021)	0.168*** (0.018)	0.194*** (0.031)	-1.541* (0.788)	-3.190** (1.322)
Observations	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
R-squared	0.105	0.154	0.062	0.216	0.059	0.163	0.211	0.321	0.120	0.183	0.018	0.018	0.334	0.346	0.071	0.107	0.086	0.204	0.213	0.242	0.131	0.201
Pvalue Incipient=Superior	0.656	0.524	0.971	0.0892	0.546	0.344	0.471	0.292	0.590	0.474	0.526	0.752	0.0319	0.359	0.758	0.564	0.157	0.0183	0.476	0.766	0.527	0.471

Source: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010. Notes: Weighted Least Squares. Standard errors in parentheses. \*  $p < 0.10$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$

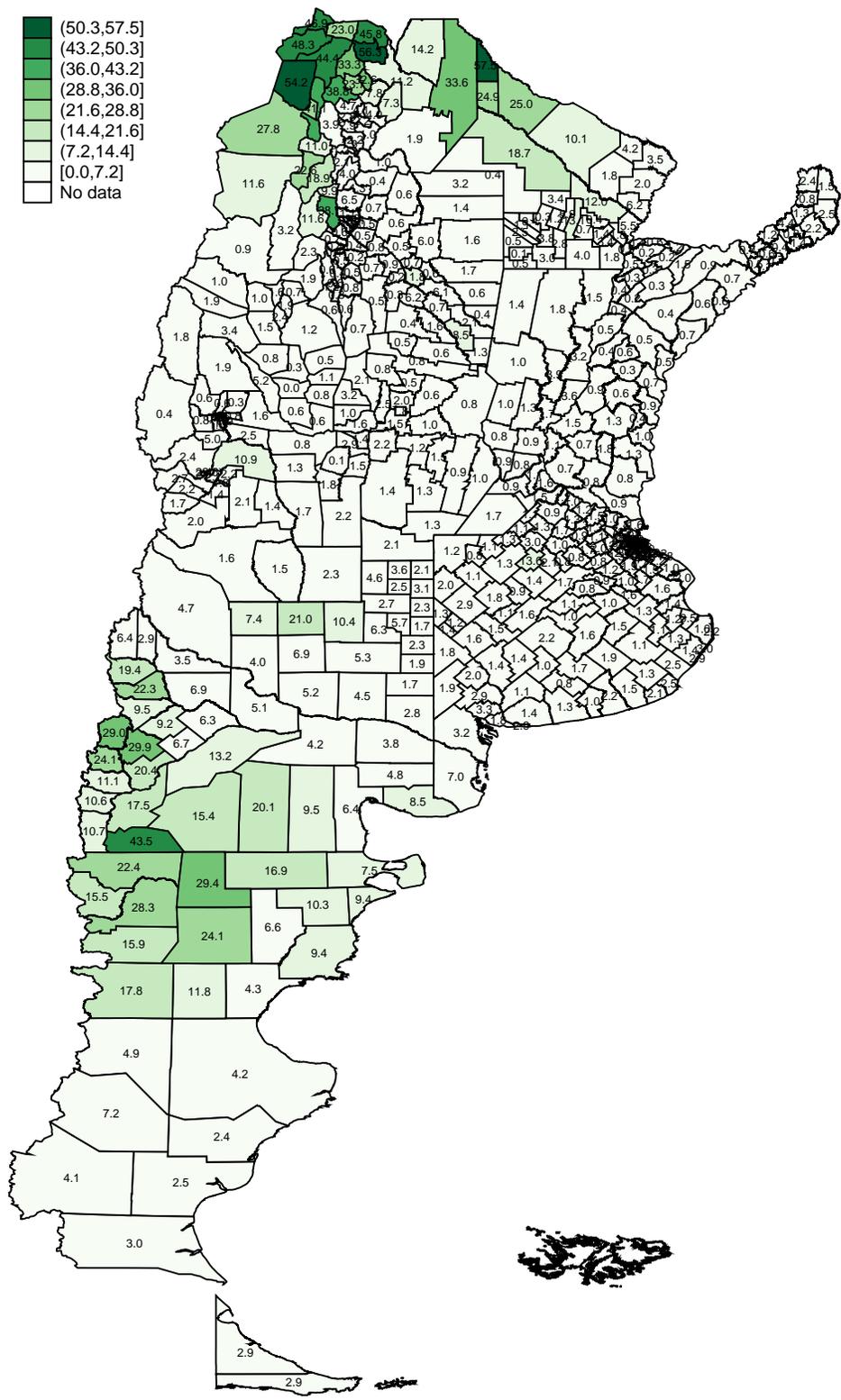
Table A7: Precolonial Agriculture and Current Outcomes (North)

	Precarious Housing		Ownership		Use Computer		Legally Married		Economically Active		Formal Employment		Unemployment		Health Insurance		Number of Disabilities		Teen Pregnancy		First Component	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Incipient Agriculture	-0.196*** (0.057)	-0.296*** (0.080)	-0.036 (0.027)	0.046 (0.030)	0.078*** (0.019)	0.110*** (0.027)	0.177*** (0.026)	0.176*** (0.040)	0.121*** (0.022)	0.116*** (0.033)	0.024 (0.025)	0.064* (0.035)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.020* (0.010)	0.164*** (0.033)	0.140** (0.049)	0.007 (0.030)	-0.050 (0.041)	-0.103*** (0.032)	-0.155*** (0.045)	2.953*** (0.439)	2.937*** (0.675)
Superior Agriculture	-0.264*** (0.045)	-0.639** (0.225)	-0.005 (0.022)	0.305*** (0.086)	0.211*** (0.015)	0.331*** (0.077)	0.277*** (0.021)	0.273** (0.114)	0.178*** (0.017)	0.160 (0.093)	0.178*** (0.020)	0.330*** (0.099)	-0.024*** (0.006)	0.055* (0.027)	0.288*** (0.026)	0.197 (0.139)	0.100*** (0.024)	-0.114 (0.116)	-0.145*** (0.025)	-0.342** (0.127)	5.941*** (0.349)	5.878*** (1.908)
Centuries since Colonization		0.148 (0.087)		-0.122*** (0.033)		-0.047 (0.030)		0.002 (0.044)		0.007 (0.036)		-0.060 (0.038)		-0.031*** (0.011)		0.036 (0.054)		0.084* (0.045)		0.077 (0.049)		0.025 (0.738)
Constant	0.509*** (0.029)	0.340*** (0.103)	0.688*** (0.014)	0.828*** (0.040)	0.115*** (0.010)	0.169*** (0.035)	0.229*** (0.013)	0.227*** (0.052)	0.473*** (0.011)	0.465*** (0.043)	0.495*** (0.013)	0.563*** (0.046)	0.092*** (0.004)	0.128*** (0.012)	0.167*** (0.017)	0.126* (0.064)	0.271*** (0.015)	0.175*** (0.053)	0.278*** (0.016)	0.190*** (0.058)	-2.534*** (0.224)	-2.562** (0.875)
Observations	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
R-squared	0.698	0.747	0.101	0.525	0.923	0.934	0.920	0.876	0.876	0.845	0.867	0.867	0.506	0.689	0.888	0.891	0.548	0.634	0.689	0.733	0.948	0.948
Pvalue Incipient=Superior	0.274	0.0640	0.292	0.00133	6.39e-06	0.00193	0.00232	0.282	0.0234	0.544	2.01e-05	0.00320	0.0140	0.111	0.00235	0.601	0.00908	0.481	0.223	0.0741	8.00e-06	0.0613

Source: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010. Notes: Weighted Least Squares. Standard errors in parentheses. \*  $p < 0.10$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$

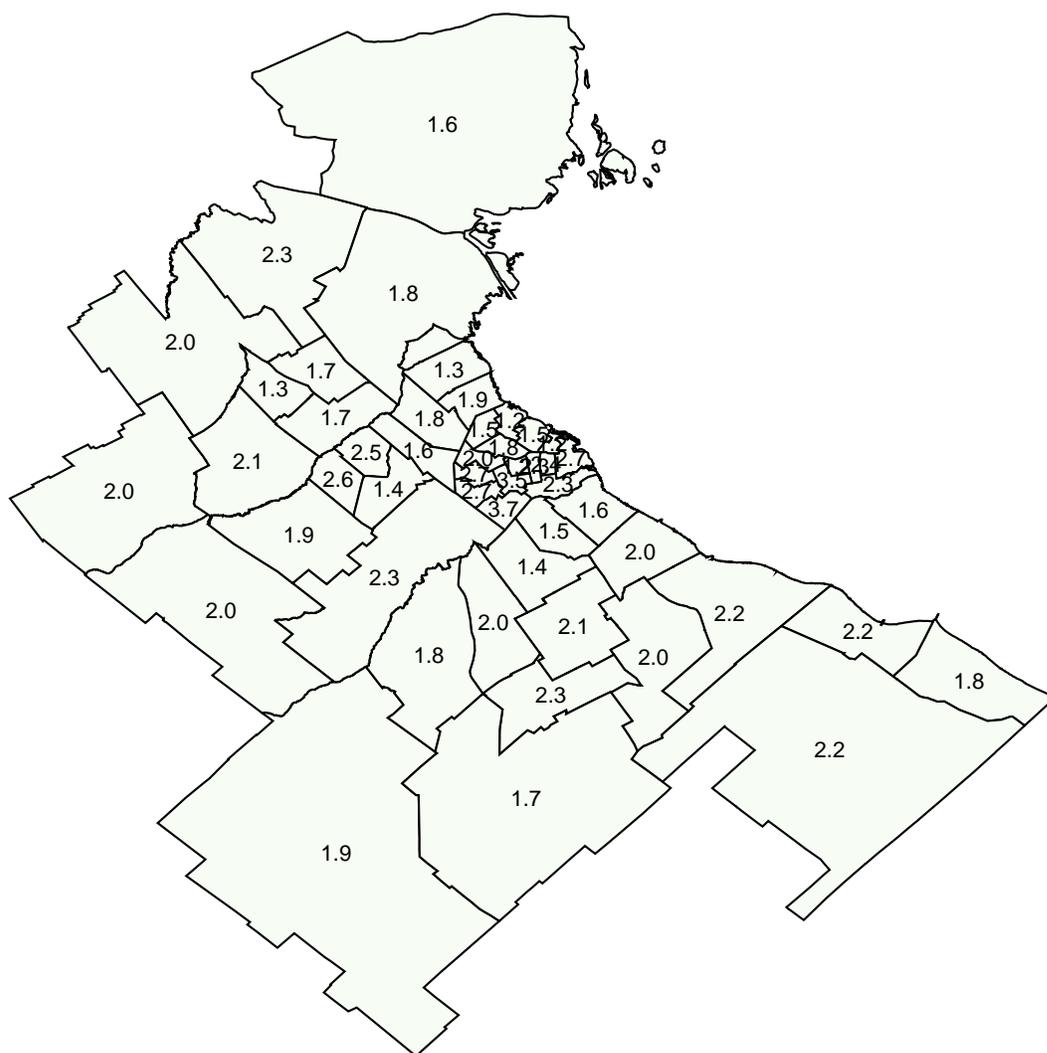


Figure A2: Percentage of Natives by Department



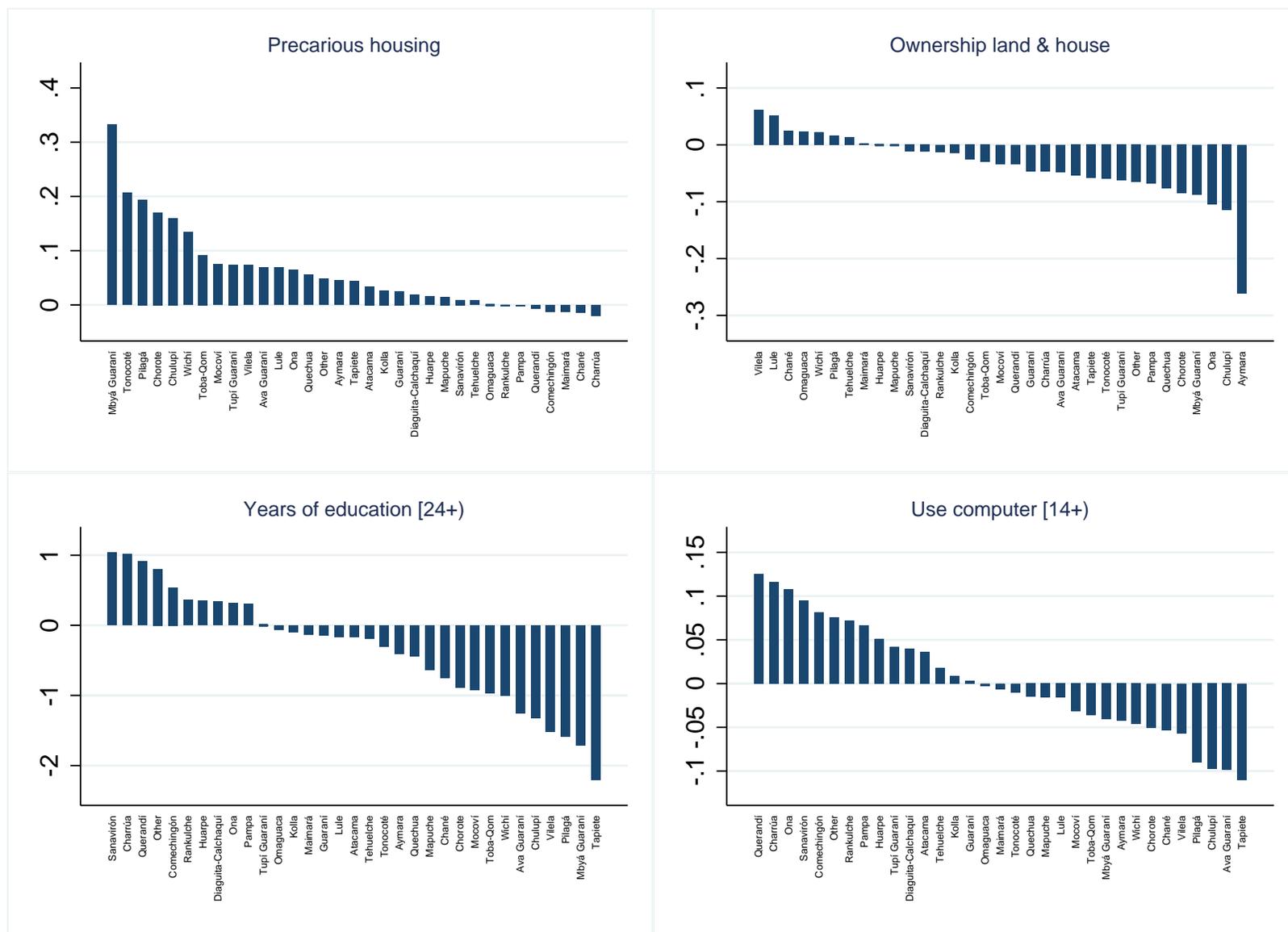
Sources: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010 (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2010).  
 Disclaimer: Falkland Islands - Islas Malvinas: A dispute concerning sovereignty over the islands exists between Argentina who claims this sovereignty and the U.K. which administers the islands.

Figure A3: Percentage of Natives by Department. Buenos Aires Metropolitan Area



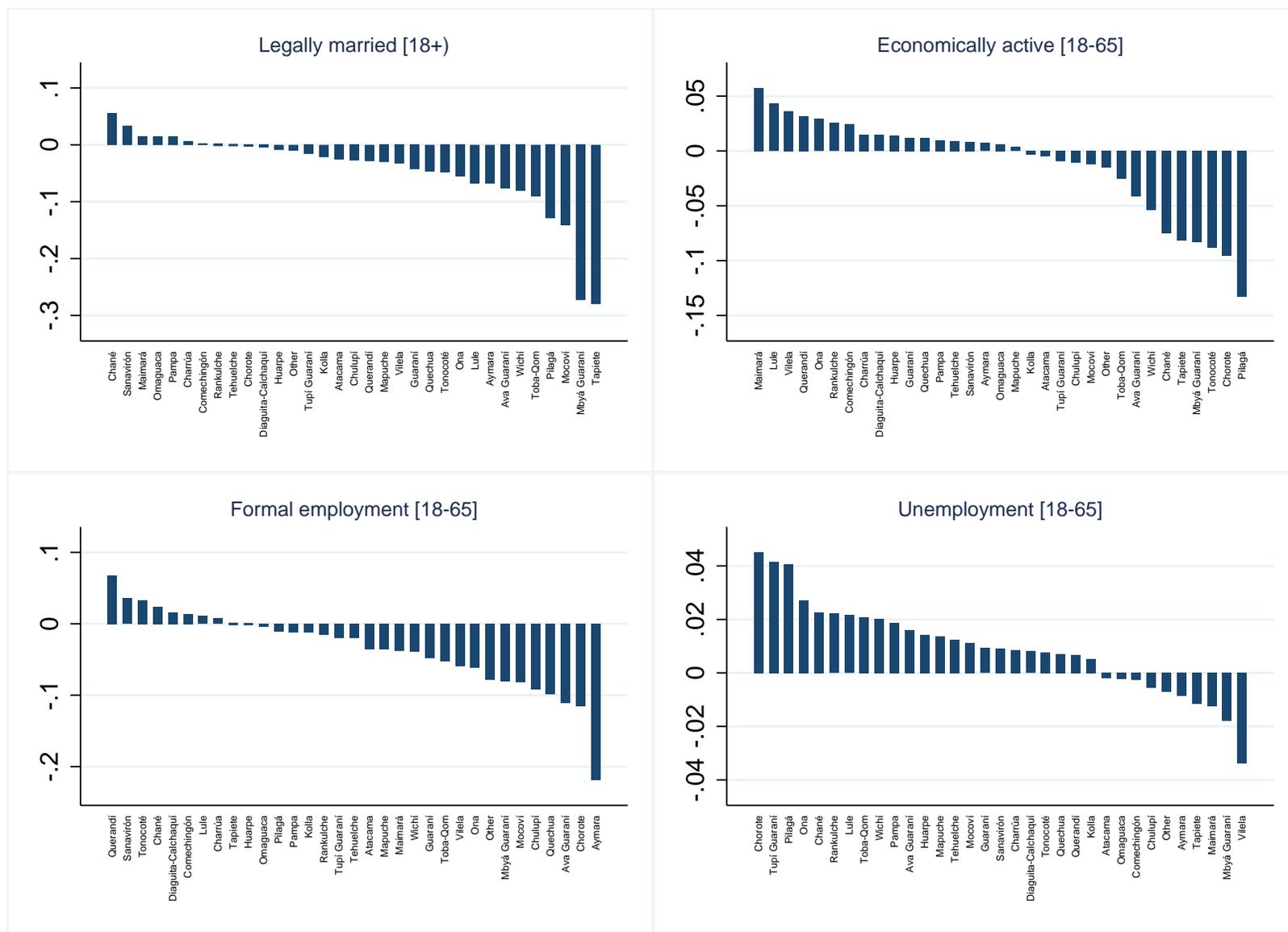
Sources: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010 (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2010). Notes: Buenos Aires metropolitan area includes the 15 communes of the city of Buenos Aires, and the following departments in the province of Buenos Aires: Almirante Brown, Avellaneda, Berisso, Berazategui, Canuelas, Ensenada, Escobar, Esteban Echeverría, Ezeiza, Florencio Varela, General Rodríguez, General San Martín, Hurlingham, Ituzaingó, José C. Paz, La Matanza, La Plata, Lanús, Lomas de Zamora, Malvinas Argentinas, Marcos Paz, Merlo, Moreno, Morón, Pilar, Presidente Perón, Quilmes, San Fernando, San Isidro, San Miguel, San Vicente, Tigre, Tres de Febrero y Vicente López.

Figure A4: Average Outcomes by Group after Controlling for Location



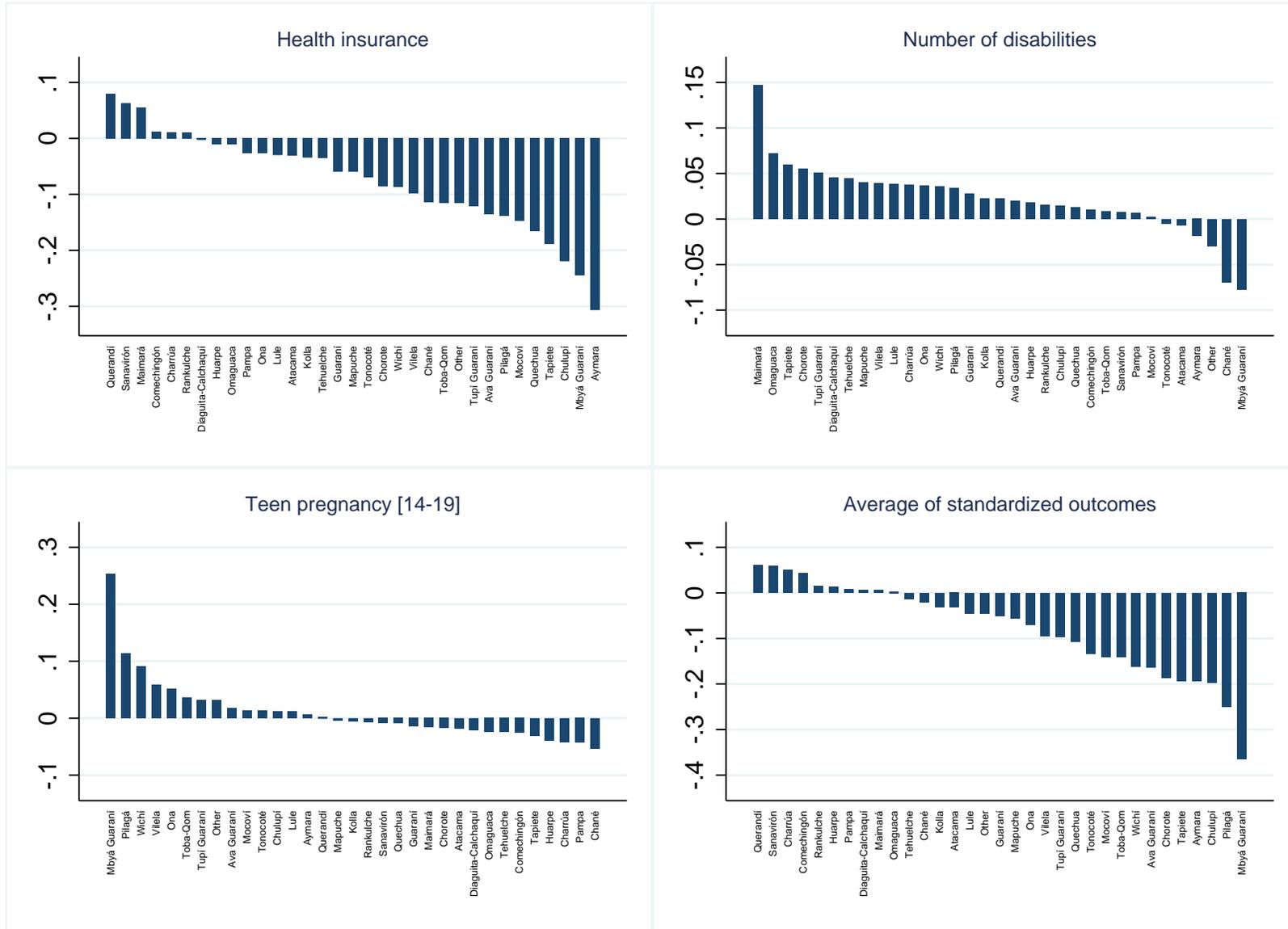
Sources: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010 (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2010). Notes: Average outcome of Natives by group relative to non-Natives in the same place (department and rural/urban).

Figure A5: Average Outcomes by Group after Controlling for Location



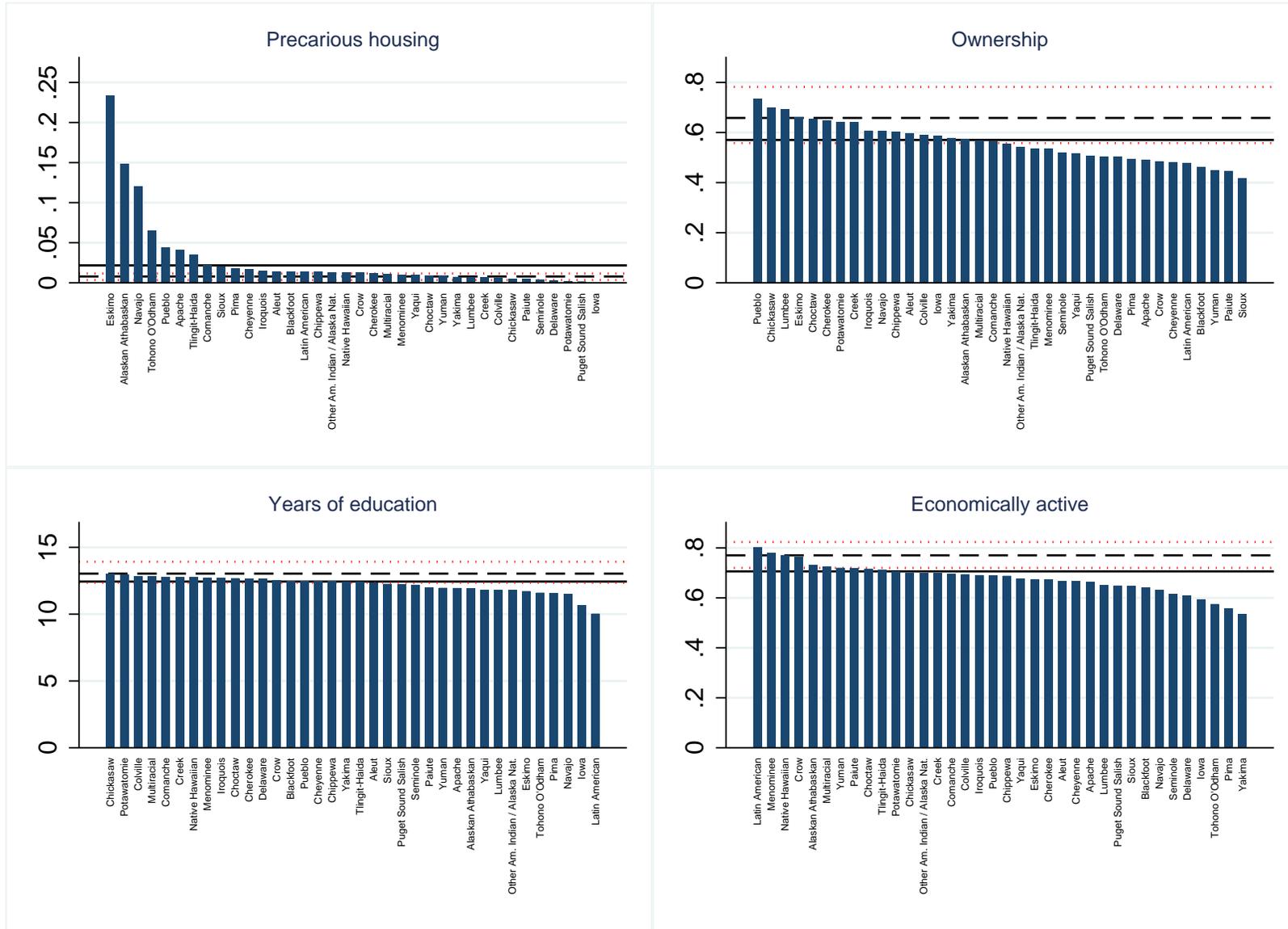
Sources: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010 (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2010). Notes: Average outcome of Natives by group relative to non-Natives in the same place (department and rural/urban).

Figure A6: Average Outcomes by Group after Controlling for Location



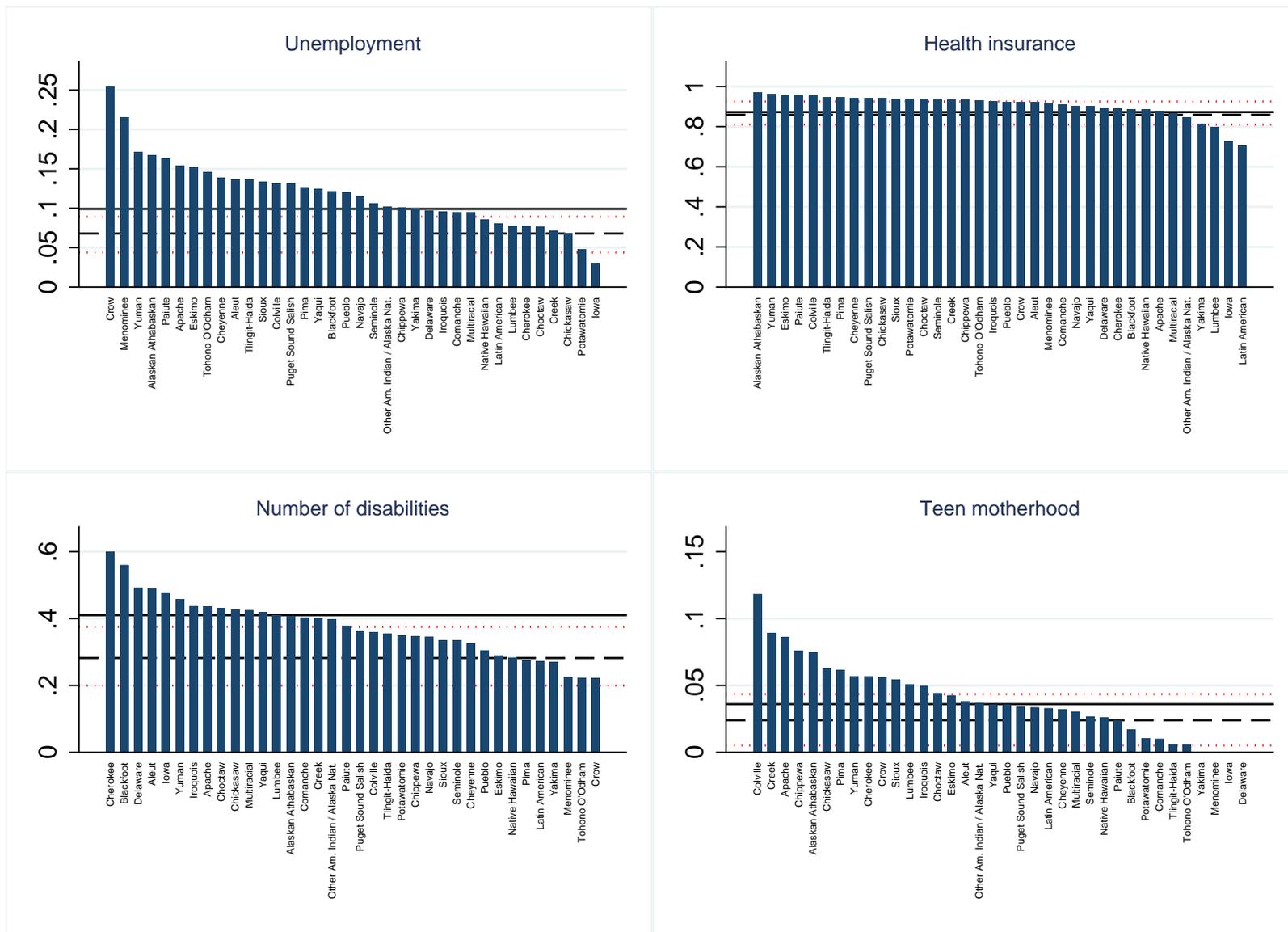
Sources: REDATAM INDEC Census Argentina 2010 (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2010). Notes: Average outcome of Natives by group relative to non-Natives in the same place (department and rural/urban).

Figure A7: Average Outcomes by Group in the US



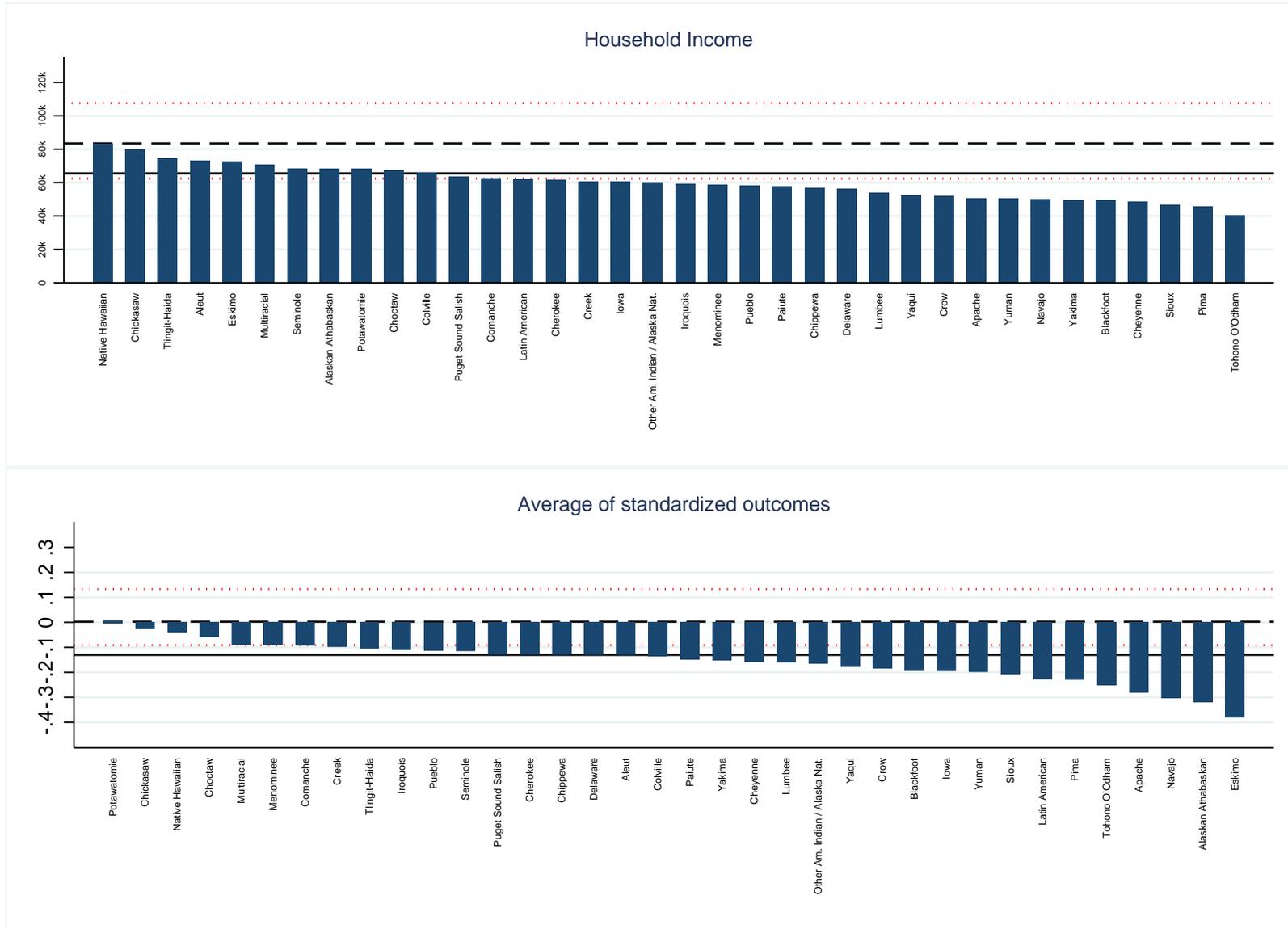
Source: IPUMS US (Ruggles et al., 2021). Notes: Solid horizontal lines show average for Natives, dashed horizontal lines show the average for non-Natives, and the dotted horizontal lines show the first and ninth decile by county.

Figure A8: Average Outcomes by Group in the US



Source: IPUMS US (Ruggles et al., 2021). Notes: Solid horizontal lines show average for Natives, dashed horizontal lines show the average for non-Natives, and the dotted horizontal lines show the first and ninth decile by county.

Figure A9: Average Outcomes by Group in the US



Source: IPUMS US (Ruggles et al., 2021). Notes: Solid horizontal lines show average for Natives, dashed horizontal lines show the average for non-Natives, and the dotted horizontal lines show the first and ninth decile by county.